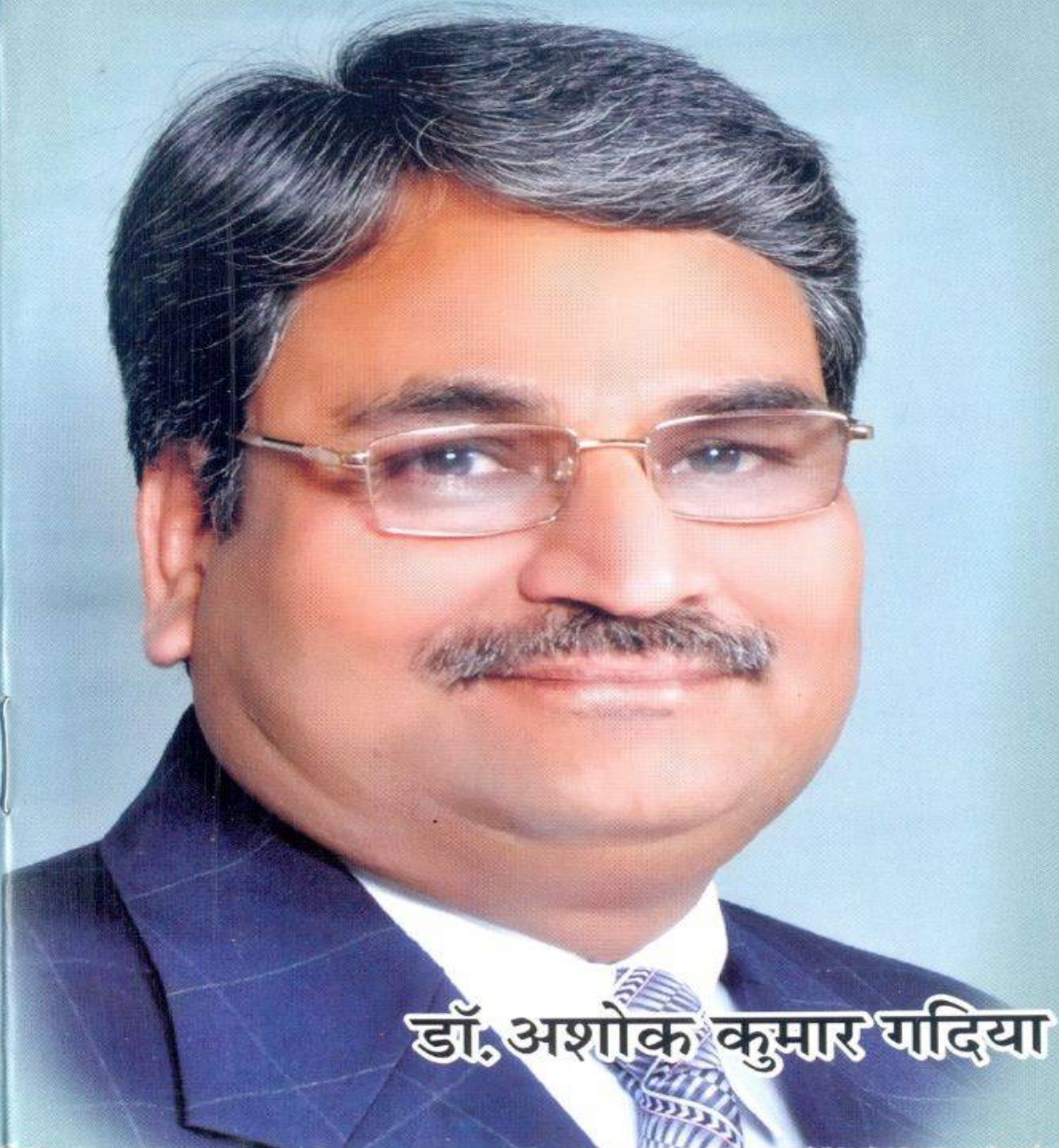


# बस! आब बहुत हो चुका



डॉ. अशोक कुमार गदिया

¼ okĭ/kdkj i zdk'kdkyhu½

i zdk'ku

Lilnu ep

I DVj&4I ħ ol ű/kjĭ xkft; kckn&201012

nĵĤk"ĵ & ¼120½2698218] 19] 20

QDI uŉ & ¼120½2698046

eqd

ds ,I - ,UVjikbft-t+

28@8] iĤke ry] xyh uŉ 15

60 Qűk jkM] fo'okl uxj]

fnYyh & 110032

eű; %#0 10-00

# y[kd dk ifjp;



## MkV v'kkd dękj xfn;k

chidkēñj , Qñl ĩñ, ñj i ĩñ, pñVññ

MkV v'kkd dękj xfn;k us okf.kT; Lukrd dh ijh{kk jktLFkku fo'ofok|ky; I s o"Kz 1980 ea mÜkh.kZ dhA uoEj 1988 ea vki us \*\*n bñVñV; W vkñD pkVMZ , dkmUVt vkñD bf.M; k dh I nL; rk i klr dhA o"Kz 1988 ea vki us eš vfuy v'kkd , .M , I kñI , Vt ] I ĩñ, ñ QeZ dh LFkku uk dh] ftI ds vki I fØ; I nL; vkñj ofj"B I ghkkxh gñ vki dks djkkku ds {ks= ea 20 o"kkñ dk vuñko gñ bl vuñko dks vki us vius rd gh I ĩfer ughaj [kk vfi rñ\*dj\* fo"K; ds ftKkl qNk=ka dk Hkh i Fk i n'kZu fd; kA vki dks bl dk; Z ds fy, fnYyh I jdkj ds \*fcØh dj\* foHkkx dh jk"Vñ; jkt/kkuh {ks= I ygdkj I febr dk I nL; fu; ðr fd; k x; kA dj I Ecu/kh vius vfrfof'k"V Kku dh otg I s\*dj foHkkx\* ds {ks= I s tñ/s 0; fDr; ka ea vki dk uke I Eeku ds I kFk fy; k tkrk gñ vki fi Nys 15 o"kkñ I s dj vf/kdkfj; ka ds vfuok; Z i f'k{k.k dk dk; Z Hkh dj jgs gñ

MkV xfn;k dk i k jEHk I s gh f'k{k dk ds {ks= I s vuñ; I ãk jgk gñ og bl {ks= ea dñ fo'kñk djuk pkgrs gñ vius fo|kFkZ dky I s gh vki Nk= vkankyuka ds I kFk tñ/s jgñ nñk i ã ds I kFk&I kFk f'k{k i ã Hkh vki dh vñrj kRek ea jpk&cl k gñ f'k{k dks vki vehj&xjhc i R; d oxZ ea igpkuk pkgrs gñ vius thou dky ea bl {ks= dh tks dfe; ka vkñj i s kfu; ka vki dks utj vk; ĩñ muds I ek/kku dk vki us n<rk ds I kFk o I ñ; kñ tr <x I s fujUrj iz kl 'kq fd; kA

vki ds ãñ; ea i jkru Hkkjrh; I ãdkj dñ&dñ dj Hkjs gñ vki ds rjy&I jy ãñ; ea Hkkjrh; I ãdkj ka dh iq; xñk vfojy cgrh gñ bl h Hkko/kkj k I s vksr&i ksr vki dk ãñ; Hkkjrh dh gj i h<ñ ea ml h I ãdkj ds n'kZu djuk pkgrk gñ rkfd I qgjk rFkk 0; ofLFkr Hkkjrh cuñ Hkkjrh dh Hkkoñ i h<ñ fo}rk ds I kFk&I kFk I ãdkjoku cuñ bl fy; s vki us f'k{k xg.k djus ds fy; s u; s I ãFkku LFkfir djuk i k jEHk fd; k rkfd I Hkh ; ðkvka dks f'k{k ds I eku vol j i klr gñ vki dk mñs; gñ fd f'k{k I ãFkku ka ea vk/; kRe fo|k dh uññ ij Hkkjrh; f'k"Vrk ds I ãdkj] nñk i ã] ykd I ðk] I ãkj ds i jkru vkñj uru 'kkL=] KkufoKku o f'kYi dyk vkfn foHkku fo"K; ka dh of) gñ bl h mñs; dh iñrZ ds fy, vki n<rk ds I kFk fujrj xfreku gñ oržku ea vki Hkkjrh ds foHkku I ãFkku ds egROI wkZ iñka ij vki hu gñ

I ãFkku , oal ekt dh ixfr ea vki vfr egROI wkZ Hkñedk fuHk jgs gñ vki dk ekuuk gñ fd nñk ea I kekftd ifjorZ , oamRFkku rñkh I Hko gñk tc ; ðk i h<ñ tix: d gñk vkñj ml dh I kp ea vkñy&pnj ifjorZ gñkA vki fo|kFkZ; ka ea nñkñfDr dh Hkkouk ds I kFk&I kFk Hkkjrh dh f'k"Vrk]

I dfr] I H; rk rFkk ekuoh; eW; ka dh j{kk ds fy, ifrc) gA vki iR; d ; pk ds ekul iVy ij  
Hkkjrh; I ddkjka dh vfeV Nki dks vdr dj nuk pkgrs gA vki ds thou dk ije y{; gSfd vki  
; pk i h<h ds I kfk jgdj gh dk; Z djrs jgA i Hkq vki dks vl he 'kfr inku djA

vki ftu foHku I dFkkuka ds insu v/; {k ,oa I nL; gA budsuke bl izdkj gS &

1/4 1/2 eokM+fo' ofo | ky; ] fpUkkMx<} jktLFkku v/; {k

1/2 1/2 eokM+bULVhV; W vkiD eSust eSV v/; {k

I DVj&4I hO] ol U/kj k] xkft; kckn 1/4m0iD1/2

1/8 1/2 eokM+ykWbULVhV; W v/; {k

I DVj&4I hO] ol U/kj k] xkft; kckn

1/4 1/2 eokM+xYI Zfctud Ldny v/; {k

I DVj&4I hO] ol U/kj k] xkft; kckn

1/5 1/2 eokM+dkWst vkiD blthfu; fja xkj k] fpUkkMx<+ v/; {k

1/6 1/2 eokM+xYI Z bULVhV; W vkiD eSust eSV  
, .M VDUksykt h

Tokb/ I DVA

xkj k] fpUkkMx<+

1/7 1/2 vk; HkVV dkWst vkiD blthfu; fja

I nL; izdk e.My

, .M VDUksykt h

Mksy k] cixir 1/4m0 iD1/2

1/4 1/2 vydk vxoky 1/2  
funf' kdk  
eokM+I dFkku  
ol U/kj k] xkft; kckn 1/4m0iD1/2

gekjs i j .kkL=kr & ekxh'kd



## Jh ctjx equth

;g i{rd ijeJ)S Jh ctjx yky th ds l kflu/; ea jgdj] l e; & l e; ij muds l kfk  
ijLij okrkyki , oa 0; fDrxr l kp dk ifrQy gA i{rd ds i k jEHk ea Jh ctjx equ th dk ifjp;  
djku e{vi uk u{rd , oa l kekt d nkf; Ro l e>rk gA

bl l Øe.k dky ea 0; oLFkk ifjorZu vkUnksyu ds tud , oa ij .kk l kr Jh ctjx equ th gh  
gA ge muds }kjk iz khr fopkjkadh i qjkofUk gh ugha muds }kjk fn[kk, x; setxZ ij pyus dk iz kl  
Hkh dj jgs gA

**ifjp; ¼ j .kk = k ½**

Jh ctjx yky vxoky l Eifr Jh ctjx equ th dk tle jkeku{ xat] ftyk l jx{t k  
¼NÙkhl x<½ ea gA FkkA vki i k jEHk l s gh Lokeh n; kuln ds l kekt d vkUnksyu l s vR; f/kd i Hkkfor  
gq vkj ; qk volFkk ea MKW jke eukgj yksg; k ds jktuhfrd fplru l s vkUnksyr gq A vki dh  
jktuhfrd , oa l kekt d ; k=k Hkkjrh; tul {k o Hkkjrh; turk i kVhZ ¼/; {k½ ds dk; ZrkZ ds : i ea  
i k jEHk gA vki us Hkkjrh; tul {k vkj Hkk tik ds mPp inka dks l qkSHkr fd; kA blgha nyka ds ek/; e l s  
l kekt d , oa jktuhfrd l eL; kvka ds l ek/kku grq fu%okFkZ iz Ru fd; } fdlrq nyxr jktuhfr dh  
foo'krkvka ea vki us vi us ekSyd fplru dks vkdkj nsus ea dfBukb; ka dk vu{ko fd; kA bl l svkgr gks  
vki us o"iz 1984 ea nyxr jktuhfr l s fonk ys yhA o"iz 1984 l s 1999 rd vi us ekSyd fplru dks  
erZ i inku djus grq vki us , dkr i{kl fd; kA ogha cBdj l kekt d & jktuhfrd fo" k; ka ij xgu  
fplru] euu , oa v/; ; u i k jEHk dj fn; kA vki us ogha ij Hkkjrh; l {io/kku dk xgu v/; ; u fd; kA  
tgka l {io/kku ykd Lojkt; dsekin.M ij [kjk mrjrk izhr ugha gks jgk Fkk ogk; Hkkjrh; l {io/kku dks  
l akkS/kr djus dh n"V inku dhA vki us l {io/kku dk , d l akkS/kr ik: i rS kj fd; kA iLrq ik: i ea  
Jh equ th us Hkkjrh; l kekt d 0; oLFkk dh Toyr l eL; kvka ds l ek/kku Hkh iLrq fd; A

vki i l ng o"kk ds xgu fplru ds ckn tc vi us 'kgj ykS/ rks jkeku{ xat ds tuekul us  
vki dks ogk; dh uxj i{pk; r dk v/; {k p{kkA Jh equ th us v/; {k ds : i ea ykd Lojkt; iz kkyh dk  
l Qy iz kx fd; kA bl l svki cgr gh ykd fiz; gq A bl v/; ; u , oa l Qy iz kx l s vki dks 0; oLFkk  
ifjorZu vfHk; ku dks l Ei wkZ ns k ea QSykus dh ij .kk feyhA

vki us vi us fopkj dks rst/kkj inku djus ds fy, o"iz 2005 l s jkt/kkuh fnYyh dks ed; d{bnz  
cuk; k gA ; gk; ij i{kl ds nkj ku fofHku jktu{rd , oa l kekt d fplru ds ij k{kkvka l s l Ei dZ  
LFkkfir fd; kA vki us fopkj eUFku djds tks fu" d"iz fudkys g{ blga dk; kZlor djus ds fy, vki  
fujarj iz kl jr gA bl dk; Z ds fy, vki Jh Bkdj nkl cax] Jh xkSollnkpk; J Jh jkt fl @] Jh  
jkecgknj jk; J Jh j.kohj 'kekZ vkfn ds fujUrj l Ei dZ ea gA

ea vu{ko djrk gA fd Jh ctjx equ th l kekt d & jktu{rd fo" k; ka ij fopkj eUFku djus  
okys egku fplrd gA Jh equ th us orZku ea l ekt vkj jkt; ds vf/kdkjka dh e; kZnr l hek, a  
l {uf'pr dh gA jkt; ds fy, vki dk fun{g gS fd og fl QZ U; k; vkj l j {kk inku djs ckdh vi us  
dY; k.k dh l eLr ; kstuvka dh : i jS{kk l ekt Lo; arS kj djxkA

Jh equ th , d egku fplrd gA mudk ekxh'kZu gea l nk feyrk jg{ ; gh dkeuk gA ctjx  
equ th l si = 0; ogkj bl irsij fd; k tk l drk gA

Jh ctjx equ] cukj l p{kl] vfEcdkij] l jx{t k NÙkhl x<} 497001] Qks% 09968374100  
vki dk vull;

¼M¼ v'kkd d{ej xfn; k½

**cl ! vc cgr gks p{kl**

I fn; ka rd Hkkjr fonsh rkd rka dk xyke jgl] dHkh eq yekuka dk rks dHkh vaxst ka dka xykeh dh csm; ka dks dKvus ds fy, vuad Lorark I sukfu; ka us turk ds I eFkz I s vFkd I 2k'kz fd; A bl dk ifj. kke ; g gqk fd ijLr gks dj fonsh rkd rka o"kz 1947 ea Hkkjr NkMoj pyh x; ha vksj ge Lorark dh ubz I ugjh I qg ns[k I dA

Økardkj nskHDrka ds cfynkuka dks ; kstulk) rjhds I s fdukjs fd; k tk ppk Fkk fdUrq Lorark dh vkgV I sug; ds usRo ea jkturkvka us xk/kh th dks Hkh nj fdukj djus dh dks'k'k 'kq dj nhA bu uskvka ea I Ükk ds fy, pgs fdruk Hkh vki I h I 2k'kz jgk fdUrq bl ckr ij I c , dtv/ jgs fd xk/kh th vksj muds fl ) karka dks ds s fdukjs fd; k tk; s Lorark ds I e; xk/kh th I s I ykg ysk , d etcjh Fkh fdUrq vf/kdkak fu. k; usk Lo; a gh djrs FkA

LorU= Hkkjr ea xk/kh th I ekt dh u; h 0; oLFkk dk; e dj I Ükk dh Hkfedk fl QZ I gk; d ds : i ea I hfer j [kuk pgrs FkA yfdu jktuhfr I Ükk dh 0; oLFkk dks etcw djuk pgrs Fks vksj I ekt dh 0; oLFkk dks xkskA xk/kh th bl 0; oLFkk I s {kq/k gq rks mlgkaus usg; th vksj fcjyk th dks cykdj dgk fd yxrk gsfv vxyh yMkoZ eq s viuh I jdkj ds fo#) gh yMuh i MxhA yfdu usg; th us ml egki # "k dh prkouh dks tjk Hkh xEHkjr I s ugha fy; ka usg; th ds usRo ea rRdkyhu jkturk I Ükk dks vf/kdkf/kd vf/kdkj I EiUu cukus ds fy, I #c) FkA usg; okfn; ka us Hkkjr; I ño/kku dk , d , d k ik: i cuk; k ftI ea 'kkl d 0; oLFkki d dh Hkfedk ea LFkfir gks vksj I ekt , oa ykd'k'fDr ml ea fl QZ I gk; d dh Hkfedk vnk dja Lok/khu Hkkjr dk eny <kpk ; kuh rhu pksk'k'kZ fgl I k o"kz 1935 ds vf/kfu; e I sfy; k x; k FkA bl I ño/kku ea Hkkjr; ij jk I s dñ Hkh xg. k ugha fd; k x; k cfYd dñ ik'pkr; ns'kka ds I ño/kkuka dh v/kjh udy vo'; dh xbA tc Hkkjr; I ño/kku dk ik: i r\$ kj gq/k] ml dh ifr; ka I ño/kku I Hkk ds I nL; ka ds fopkj kFkZ nh xb] ml I e; xk/kh th ds fl ) karka ea fo'okl j [kus okys 0; fDr; ka us I ño/kku I Hkk ds v/; {k MKD jktbnz ckw ds I e{ k dgk fd bl I ño/kku ea xk/kh th ds fl ) karka dks utj vlnkt fd; k x; k gA bl fy, mlga I UrqV djus ds fy, I ño/kku ea "uhfr funkd fl ) karka" dk iko/kku dj fn; k x; ka bl ea os I Hkh ckra I feefyr dh xbftUga 'kkl u Lohdkj ugha djuk pgrk FkA

o"kz 1948 ea xk/kh th dh gR; k ds ckn rks I ekt dk , d icy i {k/kj I ekr gks x; ka , d k dkbZ etcw 0; fDr ugha cpk tks ykd'k'fDr dh ckr dks 'k'fDr ds I kfk mBk I dA bl dk ifj. kke ; g gqk fd Hkkjr dh I Ei wZ jktuhfrd 0; oLFkk usg; th dsekMly ij rst xfr I snkMaus yxhA

egkRek xk/kh vius thoudky I s gh 'kkl ueDr I ekt vksj 'kksk.keDr izkkl u ds icy i {k/kj FkA fdUrq Jh usg; ds usRo ea ftu jkturkvka us usg; ekMly r\$ kj fd; k og fl QZ 'kksk.keDr dh ckr djrs FkA bu eph Hkj ykska us 'kksk.keDr 'kCn dk mi; ksx bl izdkj fd; k fd bl 'kCn us 'kkl u dks I ekt ea gLr{ki djus ds vfU; fu=r }kj [kky fn; A xk/kh th dh fopkj/kjk Fkh fd 'kkl ueDr I ekt 'kksk.keDr dh fn'kk ea pys fdUrq rRdkyhu 'kkl dka us 'kkl ueDr dh fn'kk ea rks dkbZ dne ugha c<k; k bl ds fojhr 'kksk.keDr ds uke ij I ekt dks vuad oxka ea foHkfr dj I ekt ea gLr{ki ds vufxur exZ fn[kk fn; A egkRek th us dHkh I kpk Hkh u gksk fd muds cuk; s x; s fl ) karka dh gR; k Lo; a muds gh vuq k; h djaxA 'kksk.keDr 'kCn dks gh vL= cukdj 'kkl ueDr ds fopkj dh gR; k dj nh tk; xhA xk/kh th us jk'Vh; Lorark dks dHkh vfUre ugha dgkA mlgkaus ?kksk.kk dh Fkh fd jk'Vh; Lorark gekjk iFke pj.k ek= gA yfdu Lorark i kflr ds ckn jkturkvka us 0; fDrxr LokFkZ ds fy, Lorark dks Lojkt; i kflr dk vkr [kjh i Mko ?kks'kr djds xke Lojkt; dh ifj Hkk'kk gh cny nhA ykd Lojkt; dks I jkt; 'kCn ea ifjofr djds LFkfir dj fn; k x; ka

Lorark vktUnkyu ea xk/kh th ds I kfk I 2k'kz dj jgs I xBuka ea , d I eny jkturkvka dk Fkk rks nh jk I okh; fopkj okyka dka vk; Z I ekt t\$ k jk'Vbknh I xBu Hkh bl vktUnkyu ea i wZ : i I s I fØ; Fkk] ftI ea dñ yksx xk/kh th ds usRo ea fo'okl djrs FkA Jh ' ; ke th d".k oekZ t\$ s iz[kj

jk"Vbknh Økãrdkfj; ka ds l kFk feydj Lorærk dh jkg fodfl r dj jgs FkA jk"Vh; Lo; a l ød l æk  
 ¼/kj0, l 0, l 0½ ds dñ ykx 0; fDrxr : i l s bl l æk"lz ea 'kkfey FkA ml l e; l æk dh Hkfredk  
 l keftd {ks= ea fglnw tkxj.k rd gh l hfer Fkh A l kE; okfn; ka ds fd l h Hkh i {k dh bl l æk"lz ea dkbZ  
 l fØ; Hkfredk ugha FkA yfdu Lojkt; ikflr ds i'pkr~ l Eiwlz ifjn'; gh cny x; kA vk; Z l ekt  
 l fØ; jktuhfr l s foyx gks i q% vius l kãdfrd Lo: i dh vkg ykS/ x; kA vk; Z l ekt tS s i z kj  
 jk"Vbknh l æBu dk jktuhfr ea vfo'okl viR; kf'kr FkA ftl vk; Z l ekt dks jktuhfr ea jgdj  
 l fØ; Hkfredk dk fuožu djuk pfg, Fkk og vadqk yxkus dk dke Hkh ugha dj l dkj tks jk"Vª ds  
 fy, fgrdj ugha FkA bl h izkj l okñ; i d fUk okys Hkh fdãrd; &foew+utj vk; æ xk/kh th us l nk  
 l okñ; fopkj dka dk ekxh'kz fd; kA Lorærk ikflr ds 'kh?lz ckn gh egkrek xk/kh dks jktuskvka dh  
 jktuhfrd egRokdk{kkvka dk vuøku gks x; k FkA ml gkaus Li"V : i l s dgk Fkk fd dkacl dks Hkæ dj  
 'kkl u ea xkp dks egRoiwlz Hkfredk nka dkacl ds dk; Z drkz xkoka ea tkdj ykxka dk ekxh'kz dja  
 jktuhfrkka us egkrek ds l Unskka ds nks i Fke l w rks Hkoyk fn; s vks rh l js l w dh 0; k [; k dh fd xk/kh  
 th us xkoka dks LokoyEch vks vkn'kz xkp cukus ds funk fn; s gA bu uskvka us xkalkhofn; ka dks  
 jktuhfr l s cgr nj j [kus ds fy; s Hkjiij ljdkjh l gk; rk Hkh nh vks cpkj; Hkky&Hkky  
 xkalkhofn ljdkjh vuøku dka xVBj ihB ij ykndj xte fuekz k dh fn'kk ea fudy iMA bl rjg  
 vk; Z l ekt vks xkalkhofn; ka dh 'kjkQr us l Ukk ykya ka dks ; g [kyh NW nsnh fd os l ekt ds l kFk  
 tS k pga os k 0; ogkj dja

jktuskvka us l g {kk vks U; k; dh txg vkfFkd vks Hkksrd fodkl dks ikFkfedrkh nh D; kãd  
 l ekt dks xyke cukdj j [kus ds ckn Hkh l arqV j [kus dk ; gh , dek= ekxZ FkA bl ds fy; s l ño/kku  
 dh emy vo/kkj.kk dks gh l g {kk vks U; k; dh txg ij tudY; k.kdkjh jkT; ds : i ea cny fn; k  
 x; kA tc l ño/kku dh emy vo/kkj.kk gh cny xbz rks l ño/kku dk ckdh Lo: i rks ml h ij fuHkj FkA  
 usg: th us igys vke puiko dh , d l Hkka ea turk l selæ dh Fkh fd rø ep s oks/ nks eã r fga l g kT;  
 noka vkMok.kh th rks vkt rd dgrs gãfd vc ge Lojkt; dks l g kT; ea cny naxA l kE; okn dk  
 rks jktuhfrd n'kz gh l g kT; gS ftl ea Lojkt; nj&nj rd ugha fn [krka bl rjg Hkjr ds l Hkh  
 jkturk bl fn'kk ea , d er Fksfd 'kkl u ds vf/kdkj] nkf; Ro vks l ekt ea glr {ks U; ure gkaus dk  
 ; g fl ) kar fcYdy xyr gS vuko'; d gS vks R; kT; gA ifj.kkeLo: i Hkjr Lorærk ds ckn gh  
 yxkrkj usg: ekMy dh l keftd] jktusrd o vkfFkd 0; oLFk dh vks pyk ftl dk , d l Hkfor  
 ck/kd vk; Z l ekt Lor% nj gks x; k FkA  
 xkalkhofn; ka dks tcju nj dj fn; k x; k vks l okñ; dks l e>k&cpkdj xkoka dh vks Hkst fn; k  
 x; kA m/kj] l æk vks l kE; okfn; ka dks jktusrd mBk&iBd ds [ky ea 'kkfey dj fy; k x; kA

Hkjr l kB o"kkã l s bl h , d fn'kk ea vkxs c<+jgk gA l Hkh jktusrd ny y{; ds ifr ijh  
 rjg , dtw gA ekxZ ij pkg0; fDrxr : i l s fdrus gh Vdjko jgs gka l kB o"kkã l s Hkjr us jk"Vª ds  
 : i earhoz ixfr dh gA o"lz 1990 ds ckn rks ixfr dh j'rkj vks Hkh rst gks xbz gA l Med] i kuhj  
 f'k{kkj LokLF;] ck°; l g {kk] v.kq 'kfDr] oSkfud vuø dku] jk"Vh; fodkl nj vkfn l Hkh ekeyka ea  
 Hkjr bruh ixfr dj jgk gSfd vc Hkjr fodkl 'khy dh txg fodfl r jk"Vª dh Jskh ea vkus dh  
 rS kjh dj jgk gA vke ykxka ds thoulrj ea l dkj gupk gA Hkksrd fodkl dh j'rkj l Qyrki wãd o  
 l arksktud <x l s vkxs c<+jgh gA fdUr l ekt yxkrkj i hNs tk jgk gA l keku; r; k l keftd  
 fodkl gsrq X; kjg l eL; kvka ij fu; æ.k vko'; d gS tks fodkl dk ekinM ekuh tkrh gA bu  
 l eL; kvka ij n"Vikr dja rks ; s bl izkj g& 1- pkjh] Mds-h] yw 2- cykrdkj] 3- feykoV vks  
 derksy] 4- tky l kth vks /kks[kk/kMh] 5- fga k] cyiz; ksx] vkrãokn] 6- HkzVkpj 7- pfj=i ru] 8-  
 tkrh; Vdjko] 9- l kE nkf; drk 10- vkfFkd vl ekurk 11- Je 'kksk.kA

11 l eL; kvka dh l eh{kk

- 1- **pljhl Mds'h yw&** Hkkjr ea bu okjnkrka ea yxkrkj of) gks jgh gA reke l ekpkj i = bl idkj dh [kcjka l s Hkjs jgrs gA uskuy Økbe fjdkMf Z C; jks ds eqkfc d gekjs nsk ea 3|37|407 pksj; k| 27|343 Mds'h vksj 74|633 yw dh okjnkrka o"lz 2012 ea ghpZ gA o"lz 2013 ea; g vkadMk nl l s 15 Qhl nh c<k gA
- 2- **cykRdkj&** cykRdkj dh ?kVuk, a fujlurj c<+jgh gA jk"Vh; jkt/kkuh ubZ fnYyh tS s 'kgjka ea ehM; k }kjk [knc id kfjr djus vksj vR; r dBkij dkuu cukus ds ckotm cykRdkj tS k oHkRI vijj/k jkcds ugha #d jgk gA
- 3- **feykoV vksj derksy&** vc Hkkjr ea dkbZ oLrq 'kD) gS bl ckr ds fy; s fo'okl dk dkbZ vk/kkj ugha gA nok rd ea /kMYys l s feykoV tkjh gA [ksh dh [kkn o [kk] inkfKz Hkh vNrs ugha jgs bl ds xHkhj idj.k fur l keus vk jgs gA
- 4- **tkylkth vksj /kkfkk&** bl dk Hkh xkQ yxkrkj Åij dh vksj tk jgk gS ifro"lz tkylkth ds ij kus dh frZeku Vw jgs gA vksj u; s cu jgs gA vc rks udyh jy fVdV vksj tkyh LVKEi rd feyus yxs gA tkyh fMxh l s MkDVj cuus rd dh ?kVuk, a idk'k ea vk jgh gA
- 5- **fgd k vksj vkrd&** Lorærk ds indZ xkdkh th us vk'okl u fn; k Fkk fd iR; d 0; fDr Loræ Hkkjr ea Hk; eDr gksxkA Loræ Hkkjr ea D; k , d k gqk\ l kjs xqMs o vijj/kh rks Hk; eDr gks x; s vksj l Hkh 'kjhQ ylx ifyl vksj xqMka l s Hk; Hkhr gA dkuu dk ikyu djus okya dk eukcy yxkrkj fxj jgk gS vksj dkuu rkm/ks okya dk c<+jgk gA l Ei wKz l ekt ea fgd k ds ifr fo'okl c<+jgk gA vke vkneh dk dkuu vksj U; k; l s fo'okl mBrk tk jgk gS vksj vijj/k; ka dk dkuu vksj U; k; ij fo'okl etcir gks jgk gA mUkj insk vksj fcgkj ea \*\*vijj.k vksj fQjks-h\*\* , d m|ks dk : i yspok gA nsk ds vU; Hkxka ea Hkh ; g m|ks ikw il kjus yxk gA Hkkjr ds l hekorthz Hkx fonskh vkrd; ka ds fu'kkus ij gA dN insk uDI yoknh vkrd dh piV ea gA vksj 'kSk vki jkf/kd vkrdokn l s ihfMf gA Hkkjr dk dkbZ Hkh , d k Hkx ugha tksfdl h u fdl h idkj ds vkrd l s iHkfor u gA
- 6 **HkzVkpj&** Hkkjr dh x.kuk fo'o ds l okz/kd HkzV n's kka dh Js kh ea gksh gA ifro"lz l keus vkus okys ?kks/kyka dh l ph cgr; yEch gks xbZ g&dks yk ?kks/kyk] , u-, p-vkj-, e] V&th] jk"V&My [ky vkfn l s ydij i'kq/ka ds pkjs rd l dMka ?kks/kys idk'k ea vk pps gA fLFkr ; gk rd igp xbZ gS fd , d yk[k dkM+ #i; s l s de ds ?kks/kyka dks T; knk egRo ugha fn; k tkrka jktuSrd vksj izkkl fud {ks= rks ijh rjg HkzVkpj dh piV ea gS gh] U; kf; d ifjn'; Hkh vc HkzVkpj ds ekeys ea mruk fo'ol uh; ugha jgkA vc rks /kkf&d vksj l kekf&d l fFk vka ea Hkh HkzVkpj yxkrkj c<us dh fn'kk ea gA
- 7 **pfj= iru&** jktuhfr ea rks usrdrk vksj pfj= dh dkbZ ek=k jgh gh ugha l ekt dk Hkh yxkrkj pfj= iru gks jgk gA usrdrk dks vkn'kz ekuus okya dh l d; k Hkh ?kV jgh gS vksj muea usrdrk dh ek=k HkhA , d Hkh , d h jktuSrd] /kkf&d ; k l kekf&d l fFk ugha gS ftl ds vksj r pfj= ea fxjkoV u vkbZ gA pfj= iru dk ; g fl yfl yk vkt Hkh ml h xfr l s tkjh gS tS h xfr dN l e; indZ FkA l Hko gS fd vc pfj= iru dh xfr c<k gh gS ?kVh rks fcYdy ugha gA
- 8 **l KEinkf; drk&** Lorærk ds l e; geus Hkkjr dk foHktu bl etcjh ea Lohdkj fd; k Fkk fd l KEinkf; d Vdjko l s cpus dk dkbZ vU; ekxZ ugha FkA geus Hkkjr dk foHktu Hkh Lohdkj dj fy; k vksj l KEinkf; drk Hkh thfor jg xbA vc i q% ml h /kkf&d vk/kkj



ij fo'kSk vf/kdkj vks vkj{k.k dh vkokt Li"V l ukbz nsus yxh gA tks yks o"lz 1947 ds foHkktu ds le; l cds l kfk HkKbZ&HkKbZ ds : i ea l eku Lrj ij jgus dh ?kSk.kk dj pps Fks vc ogh yks ikyk cnydj Lo; a dks vYil e; d dgus yxs gA ok/ dh jktuhfr us l Keinkf; d [kkbz dks bruk pkmk dj fn; k gS fd Mj yxrk gS fd dgha Hkkjr , d u; s l Keinkf; d foHkktu dh vks u c<+tk; A

9 **tkrh; Vdjko&** Lorark ds le; geusekuk Fkk fd l ekt ea Nqk&Nir l ekr gksus l s rFkk tkfriFkk detkj gksus l s tkrh; Vdjko l ekr gks tk; sk fdUrq gqk D; k\ Nqk&Nir ukeek= dh cph gA tkfriFkk rks ne rkm+jgh gS tkfrok c<+jgk gS vks tkrh; Vdjko HkhA tkfrok vks tkrh; Vdjko bl fy, c<+jgk gS D; kad oraku fuokpu 0; oLFkk bl dks iks"kr djrh gA

10 **vkfkd vl ekurk&** Lorark ds iwl cgr c<&p<dj nkos fd; s x; s Fks fd Hkkjr ea vkfkd ekeyka ea U; wire vks vf/kdre ds chp dh nih yxkrkj de gkrh tk; xhA fdUrq Lorark ds ckn yxkrkj ; g nih c<rh xbz vks c<rh tk jgh gA nfu; k ds , d frgkz xjhc Hkkjr ea jgrs gA ge l M+ B o"ka ds Lorark dky ds ckn Hkh xjhch jk ds ml le; ds eki nM bDchl l kS dYkjH Hkktu ifr 0; fDr ifrfnu vfkz oraku ea pks #i; s ifrfnu l s l cds Aj ugha mBk ik; s gA vkt Hkh l jdkjh fjdkMZ ea , d sykska dh oraku l e; k djhc 20 ifr'kr gA ; g rks foMEcuk gh gS fd Hkkjr ea pks #i; s l s Aj okys dh fxurh xjhca ea ugha gA Hkkjr dh oraku fodkl nj djhc uks ifr'kr gS bl dk foHkktu bl idkj gS fd rshl ifr'kr xjhc oxZ dh vks r vkfkd fodkl nj , d ifr'kr] 33 ifr'kr e/; e ykska dh uks ifr'kr vks 33 ifr'kr l Eilu oxZ dh fodkl nj 17 ifr'kr gS vks l cdk vks r uks ifr'kr Hkkjr dh fodkl nj gA ; g fodkl nj gh Lor% iek.k gS fd vkfkd vl ekurk yxkrkj c<rh tk jgh gS vfkz xjhc ph/h dh pky l s vks c<+jgk gS vks vehj gokbz tgkt dh nq xfr l A

11- **Je 'kSk.k&** Lorark ds iwl geus c<&p<dj ?kSk.kk dh Fkh fd Hkkjr ea Je dks mfpr l Eeku feysk vks U; k; HkhA u dkbz cjkst xj jgsxk] u mi {krA fdUrq gqk D; k \ Je rks cpkjk Lorark Hkkjr ea Hkh Bxk dk Bxk jg x; kA Lorark iwl i mthifr gh Je 'kSk.k djrs Fks fdUrq vc bl nks ea cf) thoh Hkh 'kfev gks x; s gA Jfed cjkst xkj yxkrkj c<rh tk jgh gA 70 #i; s ifrfnu ea Hkh dke dh dkbz xkjUVh ugha gA

l keku; &l h /kjk.kk gS fd X; kjg l eL; kvka ea l s dkbz , d l eL; k Hkh ; fn c<+jgh gks ; k vfu; a=r gks tk; s rks l ekt ds fy; s , d cM+ l dV dk : i cu l drk gA fdUrq Hkkjr ea rks l Hkh X; kjg dh X; kjg l eL; k, a l M+ B o"ka l s yxkrkj c<+jgh gA vks fudV Hkfo"; ea Hkh buds l ek/kku ds dkbz vkl kj ugha gA D; kad Hkkjr ea , d Hkh jktufrd ny , d k ugha gS ftl ds ikl bu X; kjg l eL; kvka ea l s fd l h , d Hkh l eL; k ds l ek/kku dh ; kstuk ; k bPNk 'kDr gA l Hkh jktufrd ny X; kjg l eL; kvka dh vi {kk jk"Vh; Hkkrd fodkl dh ub&ubz ; kstuk, a cukuk ek= gh viuk nkf; Ro l e>dj ml eafnu&jkr yxs jgrs gA

ykdra= dk , d l keku; &l k fl ) kUr gS fd tks izkl u l ekt dh ekyd l eL; kvka dk l ek/kku ugha dj ikrk gS og l ekt ea viuh ykdfiz rk cuk; sj [kus ds fy; s nl idkj ds ukVd djrk gA

1- l ekt ea vkB vk/kjka ij oxZ foHkktu djds oxZ fo}sk QSykuk vks ml s oxZ l ak"lz rd ystluk& ; s vkB jktufrd vk/kj gS d- /ke] [k- tkfr] x- Hkk"kk] ?k- {ks-h; rk] 3 me]

p- fyax] N- xjhc vksj vehj t- mRiknd&miHkkDrkA Hkkjr ds l Hkh jktufrd ny vkBka vk/kkj ka ij oxz l a'k'kz ds iz Ruka ea ijh bzkunkjh l s l fØ; gA l Hkh ny ijh rle; rk l s bl iz Ru ea yxs gA l kr vk/kkj rks , d s Fks ftul s xka VWs l ekt VWk fdUrq ifjokj ugha VWs FkA fyax Hkn us rks ifjokj ka dh , drk dks gh fNUu&fHkUu djuk 'kq dj fn; k gA i e'k 'kSkd gS vksj efgyk 'kks'kr bl v) l R; us ifjokj ka ea oxz fuekZ k rks 'kq dj gh fn; k gS vc oxz l a'k'kz Hkh gksuk 'kq gks tk; s kA dYiuk dhft; s ; fn ifr&iRuh ds chp vfo'okl dh nhokj [kMk gØZ rks Hkfo"; ea dS s cPps iSnk gks. dS s mudk ikyu&iSk.k gksk vksj dS s muds l adkj gks. fdUrq gekjs nsk ds jkturkvka dks l ekt ds ykHk&gkfu ds vkadyu l s dkbZ eryc ugha muga rks vi us ykHk ds fy; s efgykva dks oxz ds : i ea [kMk djuk gS ftl ea os l Qy gks jgs gA

**2- l eL; kvka dk , d k l ek/kku [kStuk fd ml l ek/kku l s gh , d ubZ l eL; k iSnk gksrh gks& gekjs nsk ds l Hkh jktufrd ny ijh l fØ; rk l s ; g dk; Z fd; k djrs gA Hkkjr dh vf/kdkak l eL; k, a buds iz Ruka %By Product) dk ifrQy gA**

**3- l eL; k dh idfr ds foijhr l ek/kku dh idfr& vkfFkZ l eL; kvka dk vkfFkZ] izkkl fud l eL; kvka dk izkkl fud vksj l ekf'kd l eL; kvka dk l ekf'kd l ek/kku gh [kStk tkuk pkfg, A fdUrq Hkkjr ea vkfFkZ l eL; kvka dk izkkl fud o l ekf'kd] l ekf'kd] l eL; kvka dk vkfFkZ o izkkl fud vksj izkkl fud l eL; kvka dk vkfFkZ o l ekf'kd l ek/kku [kStus dk , d ipyu&l k py iMk gA Mkdpka vksj gR; kja ds an; ifjorZu dh ckr dh tkrh gS tcf' ngst] u'kk] t'qk] N'p'k&N'ir tS h l ekf'kd c'kb; ka ds fy; s dkuu cukus dh ckr dh tkrh gA eW; of) dks jkdus ds fy; s Hkh dBk' dkuu dh odkyr djus okys cgr ykx feyrs gS dN ykx rks , d s Hkh feyrs gS tks p'kjh&Mds'h dks etc'jh crkrs gS vksj cyd dks vij'ka tcf' ijk nsk tkurk gS fd p'kjh] Mds'h] cykRdkj] feykoV] fgd k vkfn vij'k gS ngst] N'p'k&N'ir tkfriFkk] efgyk mRiHMu l ekf'kd l eL; k, a gA tcf' os; kofUk] cyd] ckyJe vkfn vkfFkZ l eL; k, a gA**

**4- jk"V<sup>a</sup> 'kCn dks Aij mBkdj l ekt 'kCn dks uhp'fxjkuk& ijs Hkkjr ea fujrj ; g ckr l e>kbZ tk jgh gS fd jk"V<sup>a</sup> l ekt l s cMk gA jk"V<sup>a</sup> fd l h fuf'pr HkSkksyd l hekva l s f?k'k g'k Hk&Hkx gsrk gS fdUrq l ekt dh dkbZ HkSkksyd l hek ugha gsrh gA ikfdLrku vksj ves'jd dk jgus okyk l ekt dk vx rks gsrk gS fdUrq jk"V<sup>a</sup> dk ugha Li"V gS fd l ekt jk"V<sup>a</sup> l s cMk gsrk gS Hkkjr h; ] ikfdLrku] fglnt' eq yeku vkfn l ekt ds fgl s gS idkj ugha fdUrq l ekt dh ifjHk'kk dks cnydj fujrj l ad'pr djus ds iz Ru tkjh gA vucl i <fy [ks ykx Hkh 0; fDr vksj ukxfjd 'kCn dk varj ugha l e>rs gS tcf' 0; fDr l ekt dk vx gsrk gS vksj ukxfjd jk"V<sup>a</sup> dka**

**5- o'pk'jd eq'ka ij cgl dks iHns djds HkkoukRed eq'ka dks vksx ykuk& Hkkjr dk gj jktufrd ny yxrkj ; g iz Ru djrk gS fd l ekt ea HkkoukRed eq'ka ij cgl vksx jgs vksj o'pk'jd eq's iHns Nw' tk; A Hkkjr ds Hkx; fo'krk ftl l an ea cBdj Hkkjr dh l eL; kvka ds l ek/kku ij fopkj e'ku djrs gA ml dk Lo: i Hkh HkkoukRed gh vf/kd gsrk gS o'pk'jd deA l an ea Hk'k'k vksj okd; Ø l s ; g ckr vksj Li"V gsrh gA ; g ckr /; ku nus ; kx; gS fd Hkkjr ea l; kt ; k ean'j tS s'k' HkkoukRed eq'ka ij jk"V<sup>a</sup>; p'ko rd thrus ds l Qy iz kl Hkh gks p'ps gA fd l h us'k dh eR; q ; k tsy tkrh gh ml dh fo'k' xfg.kh dks ml ds LFkku ij LFkfi r djus ds iz Ru rks vc orZku jktufrd iFkk ds : i ea 'k'fey gks p'ps gA Hkkjr ea dN , d k ok'koj .k cuk fn; k x; k gS fd ; fn dkbZ jkturk ; k ny o'pk'jd eq's dks vksx ykus dh dks'k'k Hkh djs rks og ijh rjg vl Qy gks tkrk gA**

**6- l ekt dks 'kkl d vksj 'kfl r ea ck/dj nskka ds eukcy ea OdZ djus dk l xBr d'z; kl & bl ds fy; s l ekt ds vke yk'ka dks yxrkj vf'kf'kr vksj v; kx; crk&crkdj mudk eukcy bl rjg r'k'k tkrk gS fd vkneh Lo; a dks det'k' l e>us yxrk gA b/kj] l ekt ds**

ykska dk rks eukcy rkm/te tkrk gS vks jkturkva dk eukcy c<le; k tkrk gA l ekt dh fofHkuu bdkb; ka dks ; k rksfd l h Nks/s l s Nks/s ekeys ea Hkh fu.kz ugha djusfn; k tkrk ; k muds , d sfd; s x; s fu.kz dks gkfudkj d fl ) djus dk iz kl fd; k tkrk gA ued dks&l k [kkuk gS ; k fookg dh mez D; k gks , d s furkur 0; fDrxr ; k ikfjokfjd ekeyka ea Hkh fu.kz dk vf/kdkj 'kkl u us vius ikl j [k fy; k gA ifj.kkeLo: i vke ukxfjd dh fpUru'kfDr fujrj ?kVrh tk jgh gS vks og ijh rjg 'kkl u ij fuHkj gkrk tk jgk gA

fopkj.kh; izu ; g gSfd ; fn Hkkjr dk vks r ukxfjd furkur ikfjokfjd ; k LFkkh; ekeyka ea Hkh fu.kz dh {kerk ugha j [krk gS rks mlgha ds chp dk rFkk mlgha ds l eku vks r ; kx; rk dk 0; fDr l Ei wZ Hkkjr ds fy, fu; e dkumu cukus dh ; kx; rk dgka l s ikr dj yrk gS ml dh vl; ykska l s vf/kd ; kx; rk dk ekinM D; k gS l d n dk puko thrsg h og l keku; 0; fDr Hkh bruk egroi wZ ds sgks tkrk gS ; g , d Toyr izu gA

**7- I ekt }kjk Lo; a dks vij/kh ekuus dh Hkouk dk fodkl &** bl ds fy; s brus vf/kd dkumu cuk; s tkrk gSfd l ekt dk dkbZ Hkh 0; fDr mu dkumu ka dk Bhd l s ikyu gh ugha dj ikrKA xj dkumu dh; ka dks l ekt ea vij/k ds : i ea ipkfjr dj nus l s vij/k vks xj dkumu 'kcn dk Hkn feV tkrk gS vks gj xj dkumu dk; Z djus oky Lo; a dks vij/kh ekuus yxrk gA 'kkl u l s tM/s yks rks l ekt ds ykska dks nkskh crkrsg h gA dN /kfeZ yks Hkh geskk gea gh vij/kh crkdj gekjk eukcy rkm/s jgrsg gA dN /kfeZ l LFkk, a rks \*\*ge l dkjxs tx l dkjxs\*\* dks ukjs ds : i ea gh ipkfjr djrh jgrh gA bl ipkj l s okLrfod vij/kf/k; ka dks jkgr feyrh gS vks l ekt dk eukcy Vwrk gA Hkkjr ea dy feykdj ftrus dkumu dh vko'; drk gS ml l sipkl xpk vf/kd dkumu gA , d s dkumu dh l ; k yxrkj c<kbZ tk jgh gA

**8- 'kkl u dh Hkedk fcfYy; ka ds chp cnj ds l eku&** fcfYy; ka ds chp fcuk ifjJe jk/h [kkus okys cnj dh rhu izdkj dh Hkedk, a gvk djrh g% 1/2-1/2 fcfYy; ka dh jk/h dHkh cjkcj u gks 1/4-1/2 cnj geskk jk/h cjkcj djrk gvk fn [ks fdUrq djs dHkh ugha vks 1/2-1/2 Nks/h jk/h okyh fcfYy ds eu ea vl rksk dh Tokyk yxrkj /kdrh jgA Hkkjr ea l Hkh jktusrd ny ijh bZekunjh l s rhuka dke dj jgs gA vkfFkd vl ekurk nj djus ea fi Nys l KB o'kka l s l Hkh ny yxrkj iz Ru'khy gA dbZ ny rks puko ea \*\*xjhch gVvks\*\* t s k puko Hkj ukj yxkdj puko esku ea mrjrs gA fdUrq vkfFkd vl ekurk yxrkj c<rh tkrh gA l Hkh jktusrd nyka ds usk >ki Mh okya dks yxrkj ; g ckr l e>krsg jgrsg fd ml dh >ki Mh dh cxy ea cuk gvk egy gh ml dh >ki Mh ea l w Z dh fdj .kka dks vkus l s jkd jgk gA r egh enn djks rks vxys ikp o'kka ea bl Hkou dks fxkdj ; g ck/kk ea nj dj noka >ki Mh oky l kQ n s [k jgk gSfd ml dh >ki Mh o s h gh gS t s h igys Fkh yfdu vkt Hkh jktusrd ny >ki Mh okys ds eu ea iMkd h ds ifr vl rksk dh Tokyk vf/kd l s vf/kd tyk; s j [kus ds fy; s iz Ru'khy gA

**9- vkfFkd vl ekurk of) dk iztkrfU=d Lo: i & iR;** d jktusrd ny ; g Hkjij iz Ru djrk gSfd vkfFkd vl ekurk of) ds ml ds iz kl ijh rjg viR; {k Hkh gka vks iztkrfU=d HkhA bl dk rjhdk ; g gSfd 1/2 tks oLrq a xjhc yks vf/kd vks vehj yks de mi ; ksx djrs gA mu oLrq/ka ij viR; {k dj vks iR; {k l fcl Mh dk iko/kku dj 1/4 1/2 tks oLrq a vehj yks T; knk vks xjhc yks de mi ; ksx dja muij iR; {k dj vks viR; {k l fcl Mh nus pkfg; A ; fn Hkkjr dh ijh vkcknh dks rhu Hkx 1/2 xjhc 1/4 1/2 e/; e 1/2 l EiUu oxZ ea cjkcj & cjkcj ck/ na vks l eh {kk dja rks ik; aksfd xjhc yks 70 ifr'kr l kbfdyka dk mi ; ksx djrs gA vks vehj yks 'kkl; A tcf d j l kbZ xS ds ekeys ea bl ds myV gA vFkd~xjhc yks ikp ifr'kr j l kbZ xS mi ; ksx djrs gA vks l EiUu yks l KB ifr'krA Hkkjr; vFkd; oLFkk ea l kbfdy ij ifr l kbfdy <kbZ l ks #i; s rd dj yxrk gS vks xS ds ifr fl yMj ij Ms+ l ks : i; s dh

I fci Mh nh tkrh gA jI kbZ xS ds ekeys ea l kE; oknh vks i nchoknh nksuka gh vknksyu djrs gA vks I kbfdy ds ekeys ea nksuka gh pi gks tkrh gA bl h rjg l Ei lu oxZ dh vk; vks 0; ; ea dty df=e AtkZ dk 70 ifr'kr [kpZ gsrk gS vks xjhc oxZ ea pkj l s ikp ifr'krA df=e AtkZ dh eV; of) dk l Hkh jktuSrd ny c<&p<dj fojksk djrs gA tcfD l Hkh izdkj ds vukt] [kk |] rsy] nky] ouki t vkfn ij VDI dk dkbZ fojksk ugha gsrkA ; gka rd fd i'kpkjs ea dke vkus okyh [kyh ij Hkh yxus okys VDI dk fojksk ugha gsrkA ; g ckr ijh rjg iekf.kr gSfd xteh.k mRiknuka ij dj yxus vks vkokxeu l Lrk gks l s 'kgjh vFkD; oLFkk etcir gsrh gS vks xteh.k detkja l Hkh jktuSrd ny ; krk; kr dks l Lrk djus dh yxrkj ekax djrs gA fdUrq xteh.k mRiknuka ij dj yxus ds fo#) dkbZ vknksyu ugha gsrkA xteh.k 0; oLFkk ijh rjg rckg gks xbz gA 'kgjh vFkD; oLFkk yxrkj izfr dj jgh gS fdUrq vkt Hkh l Hkh jktuSrd ny vius mlh , tMVs ij yxrkj dke dj jgs gA xteh.k vFkD; oLFkk rHkh l i<+gksch tc xkp LokoyEch gksA xkp LokoyEch rc gks tc iR; d xkp dks , d vkfFkd bdkbZ ds : i ea fodfl r fd; k tk; sxA gekjs xkp l fn; ka l s Lorark ikflr ds iWZ rd vkfFkd bdkbZ FkA dbZ vFkA ea LokoyEch Hkh Fks tks vc ugha jgA

**10- i k f k e d r k v k a d s Ø e e a l j { k k v k s U ; k ; d h v i s k k t u d y ; k . k d k j h d k ; k a d k m P p L F k u j [ k u k & f c Y d y l k e l u ; l h c k r g S f d l j { k k v k s U ; k ; ' k k l u d k i F k e n k f ; R o g k s k g S f d U r q H k k j r d h l E i w k z j k t u S r d 0 ; o L F k k e a l j { k k d k s f c Y d y v a r e i k f k e d r k e a j [ k k x ; k g A H k k j r d h d l n h ; o i k u r h ; l j d k j k a d s o k f " k z d c t V d k s f e y k d j H k h m l c t V d k f l O Z , d i f r ' k r g h i f y l v k s U ; k ; k y ; i j [ k p Z g k s r k g A b l , d i f r ' k r c t V e a l s H k h m l d k u c s i f r ' k r [ k p Z l j { k k v k s U ; k ; l s g V d j N a y k N a r f u o k j . k ] c k y f o o k g ] c k y J e ] u ' k k e i D r ] e f g y k l ' k D r h d j . k ] v k f n o k l h g f j t u d k u u ] n g s t m l e n y u v k f n d e e g R o i w k z d k ; k a i j [ k p Z g k s t k r k g A l j { k k v k s U ; k ; t S s i z R u k a i j r k s d y c t V d k l k s # i ; s e a l s n l u ; k i s k g h [ k p Z g k s r k g A H k k j r d h i f y l v k s U ; k ; k y ; b u e g R o g h u ; k d e e g R o d s d k ; k a d s n c k o l s b r u s v f r H k k f j r g k s t k r s g A f d & 1- p k s j h ] M d s h ] y w ] 2- c y k R d k j ] 3- f e y k o V ] d e r i s y 4- t k y l k t h ] 5- f g d k ] v k r a d t S s i k p i z d k j d s x H k h j v i j k / k m u d s u h p s n c t k r s g A i f y l v k s U ; k ; k y ; d k c t V c < k ; s f c u k m u i j n k f ; R o k a d k c k s > c < k r s t k u s l s n k s u k a d h d k ; l { k e r k y x r k j ? k V r h x b z g A t E e & d ' e h j l j d k j i ; k z r l j { k k u g h a n s l d h b l f y ; s o g k a l s u k H k s t u h i M h A o g h a l j d k j i f y l i j n k f ; R o M k y j g h g S f d i p k l l s v f / k d c k j k r h , d t x g H k k s t u d j a r k s i f y l m l u g a j k d A N U k h l x c + l j d k j u D l y o k n u g h a j k d i k j g h g A m l s r E c k d w j k d u s d k d k e c g r e g R o i w k z f n [ k j g k g A D ; k r E c k d w ; k c k j k r h f u ; a . k t S s d k ; l b r u s v f / k d e g R o i w k z g A f d m l u g a l j { k k l s H k h v f / k d e g R o f n ; k t k ; s , d c S y x k M h d s c S y k a d h { k e r k p k y h l f D o a / y o t u < k u s d h g S v k s l k B f D o a / y o t u y n k g k u s l s x k M h v f r H k k f j r g S r c m l i j v k s o t u d k i z R u ? k k r d g S p k g s m l i j o t u y k n u s o k y k e k f y d e i [ k z ' k o ' k , s k d j j g k g k s v F k o k p r i j k b b ' k A**

mUkj insk ds rRdkyhu e[; ea-h Jh fo'oukFk irki fl g us e[; ea-h in dh 'ki Fk yus ds l e; insk l s Mds-h mUenyu dks viuh igyh i k f k e d r k ? k k s " k r d h F k h A m l ? k k s k . k k d s N g e k g d s v l n j g h M k d y / k a u s m u d s c M s H k k b z d h g R ; k d j n h v k s J h f o ' o u k F k i r k i f l g d k s H k h / k e d k ; k A i f j . k k e L o : i b l g k u s e [ ; e a - h i n l s R ; k x i = n s f n ; k A d a n o " k k a c k n t c o g h J h f o ' o u k F k i r k i f l g i z k k u e a - h c u s r k s o s x j h c h m l e n y u ] H k z V k p k j f u ; a . k ] v f ' k { k k m l e n y u v k f n v u d l ? k k s k . k k , a H k h d j r s j g s v k s l f Ø ; H k h j g s f d U r q M d s h m l e n y u m l u g a ; k n u g h a j g k A f i N y s 6 0 o " k k a e a H k k j r e a i a M r u g : l s y d j v V y f c g k j h v k s v c e u e k s u f l g r d f t r u s H k h i z k k u e a - h c u s m u e a f d l h u s H k h v i j k / k f u ; a . k d k s l o k p i k f k e d r k ? k k s " k r u g h a f d ; k A d j r s H k h d s s v i j k f / k ; k a l s b l u g a M j H k h y x r k g S v k s m u l s l E c a k c u k d j j [ k u k b u d h j k t u S r d e t c i j h H k h g A

, d ckj fLFkfr ; gka rd vkbz fd rRdkyhu jk"Vfr Jh d0 vkj0 ukjk; .ku us Hkkjr dh l eL; kvka l s iYyk >kmfrs gq dgk fd Hkkjr dk u l fio/kku nkskh gs vks u dkuuA ykx dkuuka dk ikyu gh ugha djrs rks dkuu vks l fio/kku D; k djska ntkk; dh ckr ; g gsf rRdkyhu izkkuea-h Jh vVy fcgkjh oktish vks foi{k dh i0Z usk Jherh l ksu; k xkdkh us Hkh jk"Vfr th ds dFku ds ifr ij k&ij k l eFkZ 0; Dr fd; ka izu mBrk gsf fd l h ikxy [kkus dk MkDVj ; g rdZ nsfd ejht ml dh ckr l e>rk gh ugha rks og bykt ds s djA ml MkDVj dk ; g rdZ dnkfi mfpr ugha dgk tk l drk D; knd , d sejhka ds fy, gh rks ml dh fu; qDr dh xbZ gA ; fn Hkkjr ea dkbz i fyi vks u; k; ky; g dkbz jk"Vfr vks izkkuea-h g dkbz l fio/kku vks dkuu gsrks og ek= mu ykxka ds fy, g s tks Lor% l ekt ds dkuuka dk Bhd&Bkd ikyu ugha djrA tks Lo; a gh vkpj.koku ga muds fy; s geus fd l h dks ugha fcBk; k gA ; fn vki vkpj.kghuka l s dkuu dk ikyu ugha djok l drs rks vl Qyrk Lohdkj djds xih NkM+D; ka ugha nrs xih ij cBrs gh vki dks l kjk nksk l ekt ea fn [kus yxrk gs vks vki ds dkuu] vki dk l fio/kku] vki dh 0; oLFkk vks vki Lo; a l ekt dks nkskh crkdj viuk iYyk >kmfrs dk iz Ru djus yx tkrs gA

vl Qy dkuuka dk pfj=iru ij fdruk xgjk i Hkko gsrk gs bl dk , d mnkgj.k 0; oLFkk ifjorZ vfhk; ku ds ij .kkl=kr Jh ctjæefu us vi us thou dh , d ?kVuk l seps crk; k fd os vi us yMds ds l kfk x<ok jkM LVsku ij fnYyh dh fVdV ds fy; s ykbu ea [kmfrs-fka os nsk jgs Fks fd dbZ ykx ; k rks /kDdk ndj vkxs fVdV ys yrs Fks ; k dejs ds Hkhrj ?kd djA yMds us dgk fd Vku NW tk; xhA vr% vki dga rks ea Hkh fVdV yus dk iz Ru d: A efu th us yMds dks gka dj nhA yMek fVdV ys vk; k rks efu th us ml l s i nk fd ml ds /kDdk nus l s , d cf<+ k fxj xbZ ft l s pks/ Hkh vkbz gkxhA ml smBkus dh vi s k ml dk fVdV yus ds mfpr Fk rks yMds us dgk fd fir kth /kDdk rks detkj dks gh fn; k tkrk gs etcar dks ughA tks ml l setcar Fks mul s og pi pki /kDds [krk jgk vks tks detkj Fks ml ga /kDdk ndj fVdV ys vk; ka efu th us fQj i nk fd D; k ; g mfpr gs rks yMds us mlkj fn; k fd D; k ; g mfpr gsf /kDdk nus okys rks l c Vku ea l okj gkdj pys tk; a vks ge /kDdk [kdj e [kz l jh [ks ; gha [kmfrs jg tk; A yMds us ; g Hkh dgk fd vki ds l edk /kDdk nus okys rks ipkl o"kkA ea bruh rjDdh dj x; s vks vki vkt Hkh ogha [kmfrs gA vc vki dh l rku os h Hky djus dks r s kj ughA ; fn l c /kDdk ndj vkxs c<xs rks og Hkh os k gh djus dks r s kj gs vks ; fn l c ykbu l s vkxs tk; xs rks og Hkh mudk vuq j.k djska efu th us crk; k fd os Lo; a vkt rd ugha l kp ik; sfd bl dk l gh mlkj D; k gA an; yMds ds rdka dks Lohdkjus dks r s kj ugha vks eLr"d yMds ds rdZ dks etcar ekurk gA efu th ds vuq kj vkt Hkkjr ea , d s cqt qks dh deh ugha tks yMds ds vkpj.k dks xyr dgrs gsf dUrq ubZ i h<h , d s cqt qks ds vkn'kz l p us ds fy, r s kj ughA ea Hkh ekurk gwf fd bl l eL; k dk l ek/kku u /kDdk ndj vkxs c<us dk iz kl gs u gh /kDdk [kdj [kmfrs jgus dk vkrel Urksk vks u gh /kDdk nus oky ka l s VdjkoA bl dk rks fl QZ , d gh l ek/kku gs ^0; oLFkk ifjorZ\*\* vFkZ i R; d 0; fa dks u; k; vks l j {kk dh ij h&ij h xkjUVh gk , d h 0; oLFkk l ekt ea LFkfr dh tk; s vks , d s gh ykx 'kkl u ea tk l dA

l kjh nfu; k ea , d l keku; &l k fl ) kar gsf rd ruk'kkgh ea dHkh v0; oLFkk ugha gks l drhA ; k rks l 0; oLFkk gkxh ; k d0; oLFkka ykdrU= ea u dHkh l 0; oLFkk l Hko gs u gh d0; oLFkka ykdrU= ea l nk v0; oLFkk gh gkrh gA orZku l e; ea ij h nfu; k ykdrU= vks ruk'kkgh ds chp iz kx dj jgh gA oLrqlFkfr ; g gsf vc rd nfu; k ea ykdLojkt; dk dHkh iz kx gh ugha gwf ft l dk fuf'pr ifj.kke gsrk gs l 0; oLFkka ykdLojkt iz kkyh ea u v0; oLFkk dk [krjk gs u d0; oLFkk dka ge ekurs gwf rd ruk'kkgh dh vi s k ykdrU= l EHkor% vf/kd LohNr iz kkyh gs D; knd ruk'kkgh ds ckn u rks ykdrU= l EHko gs vks u gh ykdLojkt fdUrq bl dk vFkZ ; g Hkh ugha gsf ykdrU= vkn'kz iz kkyh gA l Ppkbz ; g gsf vkn'kz 'kkl u iz kkyh rks ykd Lojkt gh gsf ft l dk ij h {k.k fd; k tkuk vfr vko'; d gA

orèku ea rhu rjg ds l ño/kku nñu; k ea g& ¼1½ if'peh nskka ea tgka 0; fä Lokra; vki l h  
 l ñk'kz l okz/kd egroi wzk ekuk tkrk gS vks /keZ l ekt rFkk jkT; dks xkSk ½2½ l kE; okn tgka jkT; dks  
 l okz/kd 'kfä l EiUu ekuk tkrk gS vks /keZ l ekt rFkk 0; fä dks xkSk ½3½ bLykfed nsk tgka/keZ  
 dks l cl s vf/kd 'kfä ikr gS vks l ekt jkT; rFkk 0; fDr xkSkA Hkkjr dh ; g ijEijk jgh gS fd  
 ; gka l ekt dks l okz/kd etcir ekuk tkrk jgk vks 0; fä jkT; vks /keZ xkSkA nñk; l s Hkkjr dk  
 tks l ño/kku cuk ml ea if'pe ds 0; fDr dks Hkh egRo fn; k x; k vks l kE; okn ds jkT; dks Hkh  
 'kfä 'kkyh cuk; k x; kA bl l ño/kku ea /keZ dks Hkh 'kkfey fd; k x; k fdUrq l ekt dks bl l ño/kku l s  
 ijh rjg ckgj dj fn; k x; kA

l kelftd 0; oLFkk dh igyh bdkbz ifjokj gsrh gS vks nw jh xkp ; k {ks=A bl ds Äij ftyk  
 insk vks jk"V<sup>a</sup> bl dh bdkb; ka gks l drh gä ; k buds dñ vks uke Hkh fn; s tk l drs gä fdUrq ifjokj  
 vks xkp rks fuf'pr bdkb; ka gä ghA Hkkjrh; l ño/kku ea u ifjokj dh dkbz Hkfiedk gS u xkp dhA  
 l ekt dh dkbz ekU; rk vks Hkfiedk j[kh gh ugha xbz gä bl ds foijhr l ño/kku ea tkfr] Hkk'kk] fyax  
 vkfn ds vk/kkj ij dñ&dñ ckrä fy[kdj l kelftd fo?kvu ds cht vyx l s cksus dk dke fd; k  
 x; k gä Hkkjrh; l ño/kku ; k rks l ekt ij dñnr gsrk ; k vU; nskka ds l ño/kku dks vk/kkj cukdj  
 fy[kk tkrk] rc Hkh , d h 0; oLFkk ugha gsrh ts h vc gä fdUrq Hkkjr us Hkkjrh; ifjosk rks R; kx gh  
 fn; k] vU; nskka dh udy djus ea Hkh l cdh f[kpMh cukdj j[k nhA ; fn l Ei wzk fo'o ds ifji k ea  
 Hkkj rh; 0; oLFkk dh l eh{k djarks ik; &

¼1½ jktuhr ijh rjg pfj=ghu gks xbz gä jktuhr ij fdl h dk dkbz fu; æ.k ugha jg x; k gä  
 ; syks vc viuk vl yh pñjk fñikus ds fy, ukuk idkj ds ckgus djus yxs gä

½2½ jkT; ijh rjg foQy gks x; k gä u rks 11 l eL; k, a bul s l y> jgh gä u gh Hkfo"; ea  
 l y> us dh l Hkkouk gä

½3½ /kekpk; l ijh rjg l ekt foed[k gks x; s gä /kekpk; ka dks bl ckr dh fpUrk gh ugha fd  
 l eL; kvka dk vl yh dkj.k jkT; gä bl ds foijhr /keZ ds Bdnkj rks l kjh l eL; kvka ds fy,  
 l ekt dks gh nskh crkusea yxk jgrk gä

¼4½ l Ei wzk fo'o 'kkSk.k ea yxk gqk gä nñu; k ds fdl h Hkh nsk dks Hkkjr dh v0; oLFkk dh fpUrk  
 ugha gä os rks Hkkjr dks dtZ ; k vuñku nñj bl s vkrfjd l eL; kvka ea gh Qil kdj j[kuk  
 pkgrs gä

½5½ l ekt etcij gä l e> ea ugha vk jgk gS fd l ekt D; k djs Li"V gS fd Hkkjr dh l Hkh  
 l eL; kvka dk dkj.k jktuhr dk fxjrk gqk pfj= vks jktuhrd mPNä[kyrk gä nks ifr'kr  
 rFkkdfkr jkturk 98 ifr'kr l ekt dks xyke cukdj j[ks gq gä bu jkturkvka dh  
 frdMeka ds i Hkko l s l ekt dk pfj= fxj jgk gS fdUrq l Hkh jkturk Hkh pfj= fuekz k dks gh  
 l eL; kvka dk l ek/kku crks gä vks l Hkh /kfeZd&l kelftd l ñ.Fkk; a Hkh ; gh ipkj djrh jgrh  
 gä , d igkuk fl ) kUr gS fd /keZ 0; fDr dks drD; dh ij.kk nrk gS l ekt vuqkl u ea j[krk  
 gS vks jkT; 'kk l u ea j[krk gä rhuka dk pfj= ij i Hkko i Mrk gä l ekt dk vuqkl u jgk  
 gh ugha D; käd l ekt 0; oLFkk dks jkT; 0; oLFkk us fuxy fy; kA /keZ dk Hkh i Hkko de gsrk tk  
 jgk gS ; k /keZ Hkh l æBu dk : i yrk tk jgk gS vks jkT; vijfk/k; ka ij 'kk l u u djds  
 l ekt dks gh 'kkf l r j[kus ea iz; Ru'khy gä l ekt ds l e{k xEHkj l dV gS l c yks vl gk;  
 l ekt dks nskh crkdj viuk nkeu cpkus ea yxs gq s gä

l ño/kku dh , d gh ifjHkk'kk gsrh gS fd l ño/kku jkT; ds  
 vf/kdre vks l ekt ds U; ure vf/kdkj ka dh l hek, a fu/kkzjr djus okyk nLrkost gsrk gä l ño/kku  
 l okp gsrk gS vks ; fn 0; fä ; k jkT; dkbz Hkh fu; æ.k l s ckgj gkdj mPNä[ky gsrk gS rks og



I fio/kku dh foQyrk ekuh tkrh gS D; kAd I fio/kku dk gh I c ij fu; æ.k gkrk gA I fio/kku dk eny Lo: i cukuk I ekt 'kkL= dk fo"K; gS vKj ml s Hkk"kk nsuk jktuhfr 'kkL= dkA I fio/kku dk eny <kp k dHkh Hkh jktuhfr 'kkL= dk fo"K; ugha jgk gS vKj gksuk Hkh ugha pKfg; A fdUr qgel s Hkny gpZ fd geus I fio/kku ds eny <kp k fuekZk dk dke Hkh jkturkvka dks I ka fn; k vKj Hkk"kk dk HkhA jkturkvka us I ekt dks ernku dk vf/kdkj I ka dj vU; I kjs vf/kdkj vius ikl I eV fy; A jkT; dks I nk gh I ekt dk eSustj gksuk pKfg; s u fd vfHkj {kdA D; kAd vfHkj {kd dh fu; qDr rks ekfyd ds ukckfyx] xHkhj : i I s chekj ; k ikxy gksus dh fLFkr ea vYidky ds fy; s bu rhuka detKsj; ka I s eDr 0; fDr; ka ea I s gh dh tkrh gA , d k dHkh ugha gkrk fd ukckfyx] chekj ; k ikxy dk vfHkj {kd oS s gh detKsj; ka okys 0; fa dks cuk fn; k tk; A vfHkj {kd dks vaxst h ea Custodian dgrs gA dLVkSM; u ; k vfHkj {kd dks eSustj dh vi\$kk rhu fo'kSk vf/kdkj i klr gkrS gA

- 1- ekfyd i kp o"K dh vof/k ds chp vfHkj {kd dks cny ugha I drkA i kp o"K ckn Hkh ekfyd ml s cnys rks og ml ds LFkku ij vfHkj {kd gh fu; qDr djsk eSustj ughA
- 2- ekfyd vfHkj {kd ds vf/kdkj ea dVks h ugha dj I drkA
- 3- ekfyd vfHkj {kd I s I oky ugha dj I drkA Hkkj rh; I fio/kku us I a n dks rhuka vf/kdkj inku dj fn; A ge ft I s pqrS gA ml s i kp o"K ds chp ea u rks gVk I drs gA vKj u gh cny I drs gA ge I a n ds vf/kdkj ka dh u rks 0; k [; k dj I drs gA u I hekj \$kk cuk I drs gA vKj u gh dVks h dj I drs gA

I a n gekjs ifjokj ds ikfjokjd ekeyka ea Hkh dkumu cuk I drh gS fdUr q I a n ds vKurfjd ekeyka ea ge n [ky ugha ns I drA I a n gekjs oruHkUs r; dj I drh gS fdUr q vi us oruHkUs og Lo; a gh r; dj ds gel s ol ny dj I drh gA ml ds HkRrka ea gekjh dkbZ HkMedk I Hko ughA ge ; fn dkbZ V; r; ykbV rKM+ na rks 'kkl u gel s ol ny dj I drk gA yadu I a n I nL; I a n dk I kjk I keku rKM&QkM+ ns rks ge d qn ugha dj I drA os pKga rks Lo; a dks eDr dj ds I kjk up I ku ge ij Mky I drs gA I fio/kku fuekZkvka us I a n dks dLVkSM; u ds vf/kdkj rks fn; ; I kFk gh ; g Hkh fo'kSkkf/kdkj nsfn; k fd I a n tc rd ?kks"kr u djs rc rd I ekt ukckfyx vKj I a n vfHkj {kd dh HkMedk ea jgsch pKgs fdruh Hkh vof/k D; ka u chr tk; A I M+ B o"K chrus ds ckn Hkh ge oS s gh jga D; kAd gea rks Lo; a dks I {ke ?kks"kr djus dk dkbZ vf/kdkj feyk gh ugha vKj u gh dkbZ i Fkd 0; oLFkku kuh tks I e; & I e; ij orZku fLFkr dh I eh\$kk djA rhl jh deky dh ckr gekjs I fio/kku fuekZkvka us ; g dh fd mUgkaus I a n dks vfHkj {kd dh bruh 0; ki d vf/kdkj ka dh HkMedk I ka dj mudh ; kx; rk dk gel s i Fkd dkbZ eki nM ugha cuk; ka I fio/kku fuekZkvka dh 0; k [; k vuq kj dj kM/ka ykx bruh Hkh ; kx; rk ugha j [krs fd ifjokj ; k xkø dh Bhd I s 0; oLFkku dj I da mUgha v; kx; rk okyka ds chp I s pqr gvk 0; fa jkrk&jkr I kjs nsk ds fy; s dkumu cukus ds fy; s ; kx; ?kks"kr gks tkrk gA bl I s Hkh vf/kd deky dh ckr I fio/kku fuekZkvka us ; g fy [k nh fd I a n fcuk gel s i nS tc pKgs I fio/kku rd ea I akksku dj I drh gA vc vki I kp I drs gA fd gekjs I fio/kku fuekZkvka us jkT; vKj I ekt ds vf/kdkj foHkktu ea fdl rjg I kjs vf/kdkj , d i {kh; vKj i {ki kri wkZ rjhds I s jkturkvka dks I ka dj I ekt dks xy/ke cuk, j [kus dh I kjh HkMedk I fio/kku ea Mky nhA

gekjs I ekt dk I keftd pfj= gh , d k jgk fd I h dkj ka ds dkj .k jktuhfr dks mPNi [ky gksus ea brus o"K yx x; s vU; Fk I fio/kku ea rks mUga jkslus dk dkbZ vk/kkj j [kk gh ugha x; ka ; g rks Lorærk ds ckn ds ykxka dk mPp pfj= gh Fk fd iru /khj&/khjs gvkA vkt Hkh dbZ ykx I Ei wkZ iru dk dkj .k pfj= iru dks ekurs gA ; s ykx LokfkhZ jkturkvka rFk ukl e> I ekt 'kkfL=; ka ds ipkj ds f'kdj gA ; fn pfj= iru gh bl dk nkskh gS rks Lorærk ds rRdky ckn rks 0; oLFkku ea pfj=okuka dk opLo FkA fQJ D; ka 0; oLFkku fcxMh vKj D; ka pfj= fxjk\ LokHkKfod gS fd pfj= iru ds I kjs vck/k vol j Hkkj rh; I fio/kku ea ekst m gA fdUr q pfj= us ml dh xfr dks de fd; k vKj vc

T; k&T; ka pfj= dh i n h de gks jgh gSR; k&R; ka bl l s v0; oLFkk vls pfj= iru rhoz gkrk tk jgk gA  
bl l s Hkh vf/kd egROI wLz izu ; g gSfd ; fn pfj= fuekZk gh l kjh l eL; kvka dk l ek/kku gS rks bruh  
HkhjH Hkjde jkT; 0; oLFkk dh vko'; drk gh D; k gS D; ka 'kkl u bruk gLr{ki djs D; ka ugha 'kkl u  
dsgLr{ki dks l hfer djs rFkk vf/kd l s vf/kd 'kfa pfj= fuekZk ij gh [kpZ dh tk; s ; s rFkdfFkr  
l keftd vls /kfeZ l l Fkk, a 'kjkccnh] ngst] ckyfookg] ckyJe] rEckd] ifjokj ds vLrfjd fookn  
tS s l keftd fo"ka; ka ij rks jktufrd gLr{ki dh vko'; drk crkrh gSfdUrq tc 'kkl u ; k jkT; ij  
vadqk dh dkbZ ckr mBrh gS rc ; s ykx pfj= fuekZk dh jV yxkuk 'kq dj nrs gA , s ykx  
vki dks xyh&xyh ea fey tk; xs tks 0; oLFkk ifjorZ dh vi{kk pfj= fuekZk dh odkyr djs jgrs  
gA bu cpkjka dks irk gh ughafd osfdruh xyr ckr dg jgs gA bu cpkjka dks ; g Hkh irk ughafd  
mudsbl dFku l sjkT; vls l ekt ds l Ecl/ka ij fdruk foijhr i Hkko gkrk gA

dkuu l s pfj= u dHkh cuk gS u cuska ; g l PpkbZ jkturkva dks l e>uh pfg; A ; fn os  
; g u l e>arks l e>kuh i MxhA vijkf/k; ka l s l ekt dh l j{kk jkT; gh dj l drk gS l ekt ughA  
; g ckr l ekt dks l e>kuh i MxhA U; k; vls l j{kk ds vrfjDr l kjs dke jkT; l ekt dks l ka ns  
vls viuh l kjh 'kfdR l ekt dks U; k; vls l j{kk dh xjja/h rd l hfer dj yS ; gh gS 0; oLFkk  
ifjorZ] gea ; g djuk gh gkska

vkt l ekt ea l ekt 'kfl=; ka rFkk /kelpk; k&dk , d cgr cMk oxZ , s k Hkh gS tks jkT; ds  
xyr vknstka ds fo#) vknksyu dks gh l ?k"lZ l e>rk gA vknksyu djds gfj; k.kk ea 'kjc can djkbZ  
xbZ vls pkj o"ka ea gh ml sed; ea h us tufgr ea i q% pkyw dj nhA 'kjc can dh xbZ Fkh tufgr ea  
vls pkyw Hkh dh xbZ tufgr ea tufgr dh ifjHkk"kk ; fn l ekt u djds 'kkl u djxk rks og viuh  
l fo/kk vuq kj tufgr dh ifjHkk"kk x<rk jgska dQ o"lZ i wZ vk; kMhu; Dr ued vfuok; Z djus ds  
fo#) vknksyu gA vVy th dh ljdkj us tufgr ea i canh gV yh vls euekgu fl g ljdkj us  
tufgr ea gh fQj i canh yxk nhA NUKh x<+ ljdkj us puh fey ds i Pphl fdykshVj {ks= ea xM+  
cukus ij jkd yxk nhA vki djs jfg; s vknksyuA vki ijh rkdr yxkdj , d vknk fujLr djok; xs  
vls os tufgr ea i kp vls  
ifrcdk yxk nxs D; kad tufgr dh ifjHkk"kk Hkh r; djus dk mlgha dks vf/kdkj gS vls ifrcU/k yxkus  
dk HkhA , d h fujFkd dok; n dk u rks dkbZ vPNk ifj.kke vc rd fudyk gS vls u gh fudyxk  
D; kad , s vknksyu viR; {k : i l s 'kkl u ds vf/kdkjka dks LohNfr inku djs r gS tks l kjh l eL; kvka  
dh tM+gA 'kkl u ds vknstka dh l eh{kk u djds vf/kdkjka dh l eh{kk gkrh rks ; g fLFkr vkrh gh ugha  
fdUrq dkbZ Hkh /kfeZ&l keftd l l Fkk ; g ekuus ds fy; s rS kj gh ugha gSfd mudk l ?k"lZ gh  
jkT; dks LohNfr inku dj jgk gA

izd) ykxka us ; Fkk l e; bl ea l qkkj ds iz Ru ; k iz kl fd; s gA puko l qkkj ds iz Ruka e  
l d n ea vijkf/k; ka ds i gpus ij jkd vPNs vkneh ds ppus dk iz kl ] ernkrk tkxj . k ifj"kn vkfn u  
tkus fdrus iz kl 0; oLFkk dks l qkkjus ds fy; sfd; s gA ; g iz Ru o"ka l s py jgs gA fdUrq 0; oLFkk gS  
fd fcxMfh tk jgh gS vls iz Ru djus okys ekuus dks rS kj ugha tc 0; oLFkki dka dh uhfr; ka vls  
uh; r nksuka Bhd ga rc 0; oLFkk dks pyrs jgus nsuk pfg; s tc 0; oLFkki dka dh uh; r Bhd gkS uhfr; ka  
xyr rc uhfr; ka ea ifjorZ dh iz Ru djuk mfpr gkrk gA fdUrq tc 0; oLFkk djus okyka dh uhfr; ka  
vls uh; r nksuka gh xyr ga rc l eFZu ; k l qkkj ds iz Ru fcYdy cdkj gkrs gA , s l e; ea ijh  
0; oLFkk dks cnyuk gh , dek= ekxZ cprk gS ftl dk vFkZ gkrk gS 'kkl u ds vf/kdkj nkf; Ro rFkk  
gLr{ki dks U; ure djuka l ks s gq dks rks gYyk djds txk; k tk l drk gSfdUrq txs gq dks txkus  
ds iz kl dk dkbZ vFkZ ugha Loraark ds ckn chl & i phi o"lZ rd rks uhfr; ka xyr Fkh uh; r ijh  
rjg xyr ugha gpbZ Fkh fdUrq vc uhfr; ka vls uh; r nksuka gh ijh rjg xyr gks x; s gA , s ea l qkkj  
dsfd l h iz Ru dk u rks ifj.kke fudy jgk gS u gh fudyus dh mEhn gA tks ykx , s iz Ruka ea

l ayXu gš os Lo; a Hkh /kkskk [kk jgs gš vks okLrfod l 2k"lz dh jkg dks Hkh HkVdk jgs gš fdl h Hkh l ño/kku ds xq&nkska dh ijh{kk ds fy; s nl &chl o"lz gh i; klr gksr s gš ; fn nl &chl o"ksa ea ifj.kke foijhr fudyr s fn [ka rks l rdZ gkdj fopkj eñku dh vko'; drk gksrh gš Hkjr ea rks l M+ B o"lz chr x; A bu o"ksa ea ifj.kke rks foijhr vkrs gh jgs cfYd /khj&/khjs jktuhr dk vijk/khdj.k Hkh gksrk pyk x; kA vc jktuhr dks vf/kdkak ykxka us rks ikfjokfd ; k 0; fDrxr 0; ol k; gh eku fy; k gš dñ fXu&pus ykx gh cps gš ftUgkaus bl s 0; ol k; ugha cuk; kA fdUrq , d s ykx Hkh ikVhZ fgr ea HkZVkpj djus ; k vka k emus ds fy; setcuj gš jktuhr ea vijkf/k; ka dh l ã; k vks 'kfDr Hkh c<fh tk jgh gš U; k; ki fkydk] dk; ã fkydk vks fo/kkf; dk] , d&nw js dh ijd ; k fu; æd ugha jgh vfir q ykdra= ds bu LrHkka ea ifrLi/kkZ c<fh tk jgh gš ijh jktuhr dñ ifjokjka dh ikfjokfd i"BHkka ea fl eVrh tk jgh gš l u- l rkyhl ea l d n ea ftrus ifjokjka dk ifrfuf/kRo Fkk vc rks ml l s vk/ks gh ifjokjka ea ijh l d n fl eV xbz gš dka&l k , d k y{k.k gš tks vc Hkh gea bl jktuhrd 0; oLFkk ds ifr vk'kk dh dkbZ fdj.k fn [kk jgk gš ekxZ dñ fn [krk ugha vc rks gekjs /kš Z dk ckak VWuk gh pkfg; A orëku 0; oLFkk vks l øškkfud rjhds l s nk&nks gkFk djuk gh gkska /khj&/khjs Jetifo; ka ds /kš Z dk ckak VW jgk gš l Ukk l 2k"lz ea , d xw ds l kFk tMoj mlGkaus uDI yokn ds uke ij cmoel mBkuh 'kq dj nh] , d h fLFkr ea gekjs l e{k orëku 0; oLFkk ea nks gh fodYi fn [krs gš ; k rks orëku v0; oLFkk dks cnkZr djuk ; k uDI yokn rkuk'kkgh dks Lohdkj djukA nkska gh fLFkr; ka ?krd gš ; fn geus dkbZ vfga d vks l øškkfud rjhds l s 0; oLFkk ifjorZu ea foyeC fd; k rks ifj.kke cgr Hk; ãdj gkxš ; g fuf'pr gš vr%fcuk dkbZ nj fd; s rRdky 0; oLFkk ifjorZu ds fy; s , dtw gks tkuk 'kq djuk pkfg; A

0; oLFkk ifjorZu ds rhu e[; pj.k gksus pkfg; & ¼½ jkT; vks l ekt ds vf/kdkjka dh i q0; k[; k ½½ X; kjg l eL; kvka dk l ek/kku ¼½ pfj= fuekZk ds iz RuA ; s iz Ru bl h Øe l s djus gksA igys Øe ea rks gea bl , dl w h; ; kstuk ij vknsyu djuk pkfg; s fd jkT; vks l ekt ds vf/kdkjka dk tks fu/kkZ .k Lor=rk ds l e; gqk og ijh rjg xyr] , di {kh; , oa vekU; gš vc fQj l s cBdj jkT; vks l ekt ds vf/kdkjka dk i qfuzkkZ .k gksuk pkfg; s vFkZr ykdra= dks ykd fu; ðr ra= ds l kFk gh ykd fu; ã=r ra= Hkh cuk fn; k tk; š bl s gh xkakh th us ykd Lojkt; vks t; izd'k th us l ghkkxh ykdra= dk uke fn; k FkA nHkZ; l s u xkakh th dh chr l qh xbz u t; izd'k th dhA ge 60 o"ksard ug; th l s ikjEHk l jkT; ds ukjs l s Nys x; s vks vc Hkh ml h l jkT; l s Nys tk jgs gš vc rks igys pj.k ds vknsyu dh rRdky : ijšk cuuh pkfg, A nñ jk pj.k rc 'kq gksk tc igyk pj.k l Qyrk dh vks tk jgk gkska tc rd jktuhr ij l ekt dk vadk ugha gksk rc rd 11 l eL; kvka ds l ek/kku dh 'kq#vkr gh l Hko ugha gš bl fy, nñ js pj.k ij vHk fopkjeñku rks gks l drk gš fdUrq rhl js pj.k dk rks dkbZ izu gh ugha mBrk] tc rd igyk pj.k ij vks nñ jk pj.k 'kq u gka fQj Hkh tks ykx igys vks nñ js pj.k ij dke djus ea l {ke u gka os ; fn rhl js pj.k ij dke dja rks dja fdUrq fdl h Hkh l {ke 0; fDr dks igyk pj.k ij vks gq s fcuk fdl h vU; pj.k l s

l ek/kku dh dkbZ mEehn ugha djuh pkfg, A bl iz Ru ea vucl ck/kk, ã vk; æhA dkbZ Hkh jktuhrd ny i R; {k fojksk djus dh fgEer ugha djsk fdUrq Hkjr ea vucl , d s 0; fã ; k l æBu gš tks orëku 0; oLFkk l s fdl h u fdl h : i ea ij LÑr ; k ykHkfuor gks jgs gš ogh ykx bl vfHk; ku dk fojksk u djds bl s xejkg djus dk iz kl djæA ; s ykx 0; oLFkk ea l ðkkj ds vknsyu [kM+ djæ; k ; s ykx pfj= fuekZk dh odkyr djæA dñ ykx rks bruh /k"Vrk rd dj l drs gš fd os vi us vfHk; ku ds l kFk xkakh] foodkuun] jkeN".k vkfn egki # "kka dk uke ; k ykd Lojkt; ] 0; oLFkk ifjorZu vkfn 'kCn rd tkM+ l drs gš fdUrq gea , d s rRoka l s my>us l s Hkh cpuk gksk vks xejkg gksus l s HkA ijh l rdZk l s vknsyu ikjEHk djuk gkska Hkjr dk vke ukxfjd ijh rjg fujk'k gš ml ea vk'kk dh dkbZ fdj.k ugha fn [krhA , d s ccl ykxka ea vk'kk dk l pkj djuk gkska ykd fu; ã=r ra= dks ykd

vkanksyu cukus dsfy, fopkj djusokys izc) ykx I Ei wkZ Hkkjr dh ; k=k ij gš mlga bl dsfy, vke  
tu dk fo'okl thruk gkskj mlga fo'okl fnykuk gksk fd fujk'kk dh dkbZ ckr ughA ,d ckj  
vkanksyu dh ogn~; kstuk cukdj dk; Z 'kq dj fn; k tk; rks I Qyrk ikr djusea ng ugha yxsxA  
I rksk dh ckr gS fd bl egku ; K ea nh xbz vkgfr 0; FkZ ugha tk; sxhA ml ds I qkn ij .kke gksxA  
urru , oau; s Hkkjr dk fuekZk vo' ; gkskA

## y[kd dh vihy

vkt ppkZ ds rhu fclnqgš 1- oržku fLFkr 2- I ek/kku dh [kkt 3- I ek/kkuA

oržku fLFkr dh ppkZ djusokyka dk dkbZ vHkko ugha gš vki dks xyh&xyh ea fo'y'sk.k djus  
okys fey tk; s fdUrq I ek/kku fdI h ds ikl ugha fn[krkA ejs ij .kk I kr Jh ctjx efu us I eL; k  
dk I ek/kku crk fn; k gš vc ge I cdk feydj ; g dk; Z djuk gš dke cgr dfBu gS fdUrq dkbZ  
vU; ekxZ ugha gš

; g ekxZ I Ei wkZ fo'o dks ubZ fn'kk ns I drk gS fdUrq Hkkjr ds fy, rks bl dh rRdky  
vko'; drk gš bl fy, ge I cus feydj ; g paks'h Lohdkj dh gš paks'h cgr cMk gS fdUrq ekxZ  
, d gh gš vc bl u, Lorark I žk'kZ ea vki dks viuh Hkiedk ryk'kuh gS fd vki bl I žk'kZ ea  
uy&uhy dh Hkiedk ea vkrsgš; k guoku dh ; k fxygjh dhA

bl h I EHkkouk ds I kFk vki dks ; g i urd I efi r gS fd vki i <us ds ckn i = fy[ka ; k Qksu  
djarks vki dks vf/kd tkudkjh gsrq vU; I kfgR; Hkstk tk; sxA

y[kd , oafuond  
MKW v'kcd dekj xfn; k  
chidkkn] , Qil hn, n] i hn, pilmhn

I Ei dZ dk i rk%  
esKM+ bULVhV; W  
I DVj & 4I hj ol q/kj k  
xkft ; kckn & 201012 %nni n½  
Qksu % 0120 & 2883970

**\*\*I c I qjxkj rhu I qkjA  
urkj dj] dkum gekjAA\*\***

**---ykcd Lojkt; vkanksyu**

**\*\*df=e ÅtkZ I Lrh gkš  
; g cgr cMk "kM; æ gš  
Je dk 'kšk.k djus dkj  
; g i at hoknh ea gšAA\*\***

**---Je 'kšk.k eDr vfhk; ku**

I g {kk vkj U; k; 'kkI u dk i Fke nkf; Ro gkrk gSrFkk vU; tu  
dY; k.kdkjh dk; Z vfrfjDr drD; A 'kkI u }kjk nkf; Ro dh mi {kk djds  
vU; dk; kē ea I fØ; rk I cl scMk I dV gA  
-----0; oLFkk i fjorū vfhk; ku

orēku ykd fu; Ør rā ea  
u dkbZ ykd gA  
u dkbZ rā gA  
; g vke vkneh dsf [kykQA  
fo'kšk vkneh dk [kyk "kM; ā gA  
vkb; sge&vki feydj  
ykd fu; ā=r rā dh vkj pyA  
-----0; oLFkk i fjorū vfhk; ku





**डॉ. अशोक कुमार गदिया**  
बी.कॉम, एफ.सी.ए., पी-एच.डी.

लेखक सामाजिक चिंतक हैं। समाज की दुर्दशा के लिए कुछ राजनीतिक, नौकरशाह, उद्योगपति एवं गुण्डातत्वों को दोषी मानते हैं। उनकी मान्यता है कि इन लोगों ने संविधान की परिभाषा अपने स्वार्थों के अनुरूप की। ऐसी व्यवस्था को पूर्ण रूप से परिवर्तित करने की तुरंत आवश्यकता है। व्यवस्था का ढाँचा लोकनियुक्त तंत्र नहीं अपितु लोकनियंत्रित तंत्र होना चाहिए। इसके लिए एक वृहद आन्दोलन की आवश्यकता है.....

- प्रकाशक

प्रकाशक

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